

16 SEPTEMBER 2021 THAILAND / UTILITIES - CONVENTIONAL

GLOBAL POWER SYNERGY GPSC TB



TARGET PRICE THB100.00
CLOSE THB79.75
UP/DOWNSIDE +25.4%
TP vs CONSENSUS +10.2%

Another shutdown for SPP phase 5

Phase out for SPP phase 5?

On 16 September 2021, GPSC announced that it has temporarily shut down the 342MW small power producer phase 5 (SPP5) from 14 August 2021 to early 2022. The unplanned outage is due to the power generators short-circuiting and is likely to last for 3-5 months. SPP5 had two unplanned shutdowns in 2020 and incurred a THB0.5b-0.7b earnings loss which is currently under the insurance claim process. Hence, this incident could seriously damage SPP5, and we think that GPSC will likely need to replace the new generator from the supplier, Siemens, to resolve the issue.

cTHB0.35b loss from the unplanned shutdown of SPP phase 5

According to management, while the projected income loss will be THB300m for the first deductible period of 60 days, GPSC expects to receive compensation for the business interruption and property damage from its insurance company. SPP5 produces electricity which it only sells to industrial users, with additional steam sales of 120 tonnes per hour. We expect GPSC to see up to a THB0.35b earnings loss from this shutdown, based on an estimated financial loss of THB5m daily for the business interruption lasting for 60 days with no compensation for the deductible period, along with USD1.5m in property damage.

Upsides from M&A to continue

GPSC will start to consolidate equity income from its acquisition of a 41.6% stake on 13 July 2021 in Avaada, an operator of large-scale solar farms in India. Currently, Avaada operates 1.4GW worth of solar farms and will increase its capacity to 4.5GW by 2023, according to management. We estimate that Avaada will contribute THB0.2b in annual equity income to GPSC starting in 2H21. In addition, in 2022, we estimate that GPSC will add an additional THB0.7b net profit from its 25% stake in CI Changfang Limited and CI Xidao Limited (CI), the operators of offshore wind farms with a total capacity of 595MW, COD in 2022-23.

More M&A upsides to offset the SPP phase 5 downside

We maintain BUY and our SoTP-based TP of 100. We estimate that Avaada and CI will add a combined value of THB4.1/share to GPSC (THB3.1 Avaada and THB1.0 CI). We believe the earnings downside of THB0.35b from the unplanned shutdown of SPP5 should be more than offset by the earnings upsides from the acquisition of CI and Avaada.

KEY STOCK DATA

YE Dec (THB m)	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Revenue	69,578	84,821	84,924	95,350
Net profit	7,508	8,350	9,918	11,200
EPS (THB)	2.66	2.96	3.52	3.97
vs Consensus (%)	-	(2.8)	5.0	7.2
EBITDA	20,892	19,915	20,810	21,965
Core net profit	7,113	8,350	9,918	11,200
Core EPS (THB)	2.52	2.96	3.52	3.97
EPS growth (%)	27.6	17.4	18.8	12.9
Core P/E (x)	31.6	26.9	22.7	20.1
Dividend yield (%)	4.1	2.4	2.4	2.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	15.2	16.9	16.4	15.6
Price/book (x)	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0
Net debt/Equity (%)	75.1	88.8	87.9	82.6
ROE (%)	7.0	8.0	9.3	10.0



Share price performance	1 Month	3 Month	12 Month
Absolute (%)	1.6	7.0	25.1
Relative to country (%)	(4.4)	6.8	(0.6)
Mkt cap (USD m)			6,842
3m avg. daily turnover (USD m)			38.9
Free float (%)			25
Major shareholder		PTTGC	Plc (23%)
12m high/low (THB)		8	8.00/50.50
Issued shares (m)			2,819.73

Sources: Bloomberg consensus; FSSIA estimates



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Exhibit 1: Capacity breakdown of GPSC's acquired Glow Energy assets

Plant type	Plant	Fuel type	Location	Electricity	Steam	COD	Sales to EGAT	PPA expiration
				(MW)	(tonnes/hr)		EGAT (MW)	
	IPP							
Hydropower	Huay Ho (67% owned)	Hydro	Laos	152	0	Sep 99	126	
Gas-fired combined cycle (CC)	Glow IPP (95% owned)	Gas	Chonburi IE	713	0	Jan 03	713	
	SPP							
Gas-fired steam generation	Glow Energy 1	Gas	Map Ta Put IE	0	250	Jul 94	0	
Gas-fired CC cogen	Glow Energy 2	Gas	Map Ta Put IE	281	300	Apr 96	180	2017
Hybrid gas & coal-fired CC cogen	Glow SPP 2 & 3	Gas & Coal	Map Ta Put IE	513	190	Mar 99	300	2024
Gas-fired cogen	Glow Energy 4	Gas	Map Ta Put IE	77	137	Jan 05	0	2026
Coal-fired cogen	Glow Energy CFB 3	Coal	Map Ta Put IE	85	79	Nov 10	0	2031
Gas-fired CC	TNP 1	Gas	Siam Eastern IP	143	0	Oct 00*	90	2025
Gas-fired cogen (382MWeq)	Phase 5	Gas	Map Ta Put IE	342	120	Sep 11	74	2036
Coal-fired plant	GHECO-One (65% owned)	Coal	Map Ta Put IE	660	0	1Q12	660	2037
Gas-fired cogeneration plant	TNP 2	Gas	Siam Eastern IP	110	0	Dec-12	90	2037
	Total			3,076	1,076		914	

Sources: GPSC; FSSIA estimates

Exhibit 2: GPSC's capacity portfolio breakdown by fuel type as of 2020 (total capacity of 5,055MW)

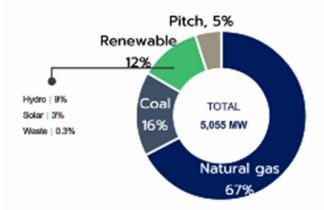


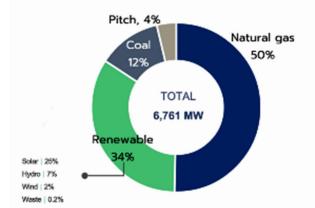
Exhibit 4: Acquisition of Avaada's solar farms in India

Avaada Energy		Unit
Stake acquired	41.6	%
Acquisition cost	14,825	THB m
Implied acquisition cost per MW	9.5	THB m/MW
Avaada Energy's capacity		
Operating capacity	1,392	MW
Under-construction capacity	2,352	MW
Total capacity	3,744	MW
GPSC's capacity	1Q21	
Equity capacity (41.6%)	1,558	MW
Current operating equity capacity	4,752	MW
% increase	32.8	%

Sources: GPSC; FSSIA estimates

Source: GPSC

Exhibit 3: GPSC's capacity portfolio breakdown by fuel type as of 2021 onward (total capacity of 6,761MW)



Source: GPSC

Exhibit 5: Acquisition of CI's offshore wind farms in Taiwan

CI offshore wind farm		Unit
Stake acquired	25.0	%
Acquisition cost	15,500	THB m
Implied acquisition cost per MW	104.2	THB m/MW
CI's capacity		
Operating capacity	-	MW
Under-construction capacity	595	MW
Total capacity	595	MW
GPSC's capacity	1Q21	
Equity capacity (25%)	149	MW
Current operating equity capacity	4,752	MW
% increase	3.1	%

Sources: GPSC; FSSIA estimates

Financial Statements

Global Power Synergy

Profit and Loss (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Revenue	66,562	69,578	84,821	84,924	95,350
Cost of goods sold	(47,985)	(47,742)	(64,774)	(63,968)	(72,238)
Gross profit	18,578	21,836	20,046	20,956	23,112
Other operating income	918	1,402	1,546	1,451	648
Operating costs	(670)	(2,346)	(1,677)	(1,597)	(1,796)
Operating EBITDA	18,826	20,892	19,915	20,810	21,965
Depreciation	(7,079)	(8,706)	(7,995)	(7,668)	(8,561)
Goodwill amortisation	0	0	0	0	0
Operating EBIT	11,748	12,186	11,920	13,142	13,403
Net financing costs	(4,822)	(4,022)	(3,106)	(4,249)	(4,281)
Associates	837	924	1,577	3,057	4,368
Recurring non-operating income	837	924	1,577	3,057	4,368
Non-recurring items	(1,514)	395	0	0	0
Profit before tax	6,248	9,483	10,391	11,950	13,491
Tax	(247)	(993)	(968)	(909)	(1,108)
Profit after tax	6,001	8,490	9,423	11,042	12,382
Minority interests	(1,940)	(982)	(1,073)	(1,124)	(1,182)
Preferred dividends	0	Ó	0	Ó	0
Other items	-	-	_	_	_
Reported net profit	4,061	7,508	8,350	9,918	11,200
Non-recurring items & goodwill (net)	1,514	(395)	0	0	0
Recurring net profit	5,575	7,113	8,350	9,918	11,200
Per share (THB)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·	·		<u> </u>
Recurring EPS *	1.98	2.52	2.96	3.52	3.97
Reported EPS	1.44	2.66	2.96	3.52	3.97
DPS	1.30	3.30	1.90	1.95	2.05
Diluted shares (used to calculate per share data)	2,820	2,820	2,820	2,820	2,820
Growth	,,	,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,	,- ,-
Revenue (%)	167.5	4.5	21.9	0.1	12.3
Operating EBITDA (%)	220.8	11.0	(4.7)	4.5	5.5
Operating EBIT (%)	188.9	3.7	(2.2)	10.3	2.0
Recurring EPS (%)	(11.8)	27.6	17.4	18.8	12.9
Reported EPS (%)	(35.8)	84.9	11.2	18.8	12.9
Operating performance	(33.3)				
Gross margin inc. depreciation (%)	17.3	18.9	14.2	15.6	15.3
Gross margin of key business (%)	17.3	18.9	14.2	15.6	15.3
Operating EBITDA margin (%)	28.3	30.0	23.5	24.5	23.0
Operating EBIT margin (%)	17.6	17.5	14.1	15.5	14.1
Net margin (%)	8.4	10.2	9.8	11.7	11.7
Effective tax rate (%)	4.6	11.6	11.0	10.2	12.1
Dividend payout on recurring profit (%)	65.8	130.8	64.2	55.4	51.6
Interest cover (X)	2.6	3.3	4.3	3.8	4.2
Inventory days	28.0	49.6	41.5	48.1	45.1
Debtor days	48.7	56.4	39.1	39.0	34.8
Creditor days	28.4	32.6	26.2	30.4	28.5
Operating ROIC (%)	13.8	9.0	(2.0)	(2.0)	(11.3)
ROIC (%)	7.4	4.7	(1.2)	(1.3)	(8.4)
ROE (%)	7.9	7.0	8.0	9.3	10.0
	7.2	4.4	3.4	3.9	2.7
• •			· · ·	0.0	
ROA (%) * Pre exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted					
ROA (%)	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
ROA (%) * Pre exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted Revenue by Division (THB m)	2019				
ROA (%) * Pre exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted Revenue by Division (THB m) Independent power producer	2019 14,993	10,695	16,498	3,280	13,336
ROA (%) * Pre exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted Revenue by Division (THB m) Independent power producer Small power producer	2019 14,993 50,215	10,695 55,525	16,498 64,249	3,280 77,211	13,336 77,579
ROA (%) * Pre exceptional, pre-goodwill and fully diluted Revenue by Division (THB m) Independent power producer	2019 14,993	10,695	16,498	3,280	13,336

Sources: Global Power Synergy; FSSIA estimates

Financial Statements

Global Power Synergy

Global Power Synergy					
Cash Flow (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Recurring net profit	5,575	7,113	8,350	9,918	11,200
Depreciation	7,079	8,706	7,995	7,668	8,561
Associates & minorities	837	924	1,577	3,057	4,368
Other non-cash items	1,957	1,317	1,318	1,318	1,319
Change in working capital	992	(10,510)	(1,196)	36	(655)
Cash flow from operations	16,439	7,551	18,045	21,998	24,794
Capex - maintenance	(7,079)	(8,706)	(6,295)	(5,868)	(6,761)
Capex - new investment	(72,735)	(1,296)	(16,728)	(11,231)	(7,237)
Net acquisitions & disposals	2,354	(540)	0	0	0
Other investments (net)	0	0	0	0	0
Cash flow from investing	(77,460)	(10,543)	(23,024)	(17,099)	(13,999)
Dividends paid	0	0	(6,485)	(5,498)	(5,498)
Equity finance	0	0	0	0	0
Debt finance	81,105	5,705	(1,490)	7,300	(4,000)
Other financing cash flows	(6,157)	(1,264)	(6,492)	(3,254)	(4,507)
Cash flow from financing	74,948	4,441	(14,467)	(1,452)	(14,005)
Non-recurring cash flows	-	-	-	-	-
Other adjustments	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0
Net other adjustments Movement in cash	13,927	1,450	(19,446)	3,447	
	(55,880.92)	1,032.24	. , ,	•	(3,209)
Free cash flow to firm (FCFF) Free cash flow to equity (FCFE)	13,927.18	1,450.02	(1,873.18) (12,960.27)	9,156.75 8,945.48	15,119.34 2,289.10
	13,927.10	1,430.02	(12,900.21)	0,945.40	2,209.10
Per share (THB)					
FCFF per share	(19.82)	0.37	(0.66)	3.25	5.36
FCFE per share	4.94	0.51	(4.60) 6.82	3.17 7.79	0.81 9.03
Recurring cash flow per share	5.48	6.41	0.02	7.79	9.03
Balance Sheet (THB m) Year Ending Dec	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E
Tangible fixed assets (gross)	120,025	127,437	148,762	164,062	176,262
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(18,753)	(27,460)	(33,755)	(39,623)	(46,384)
Tangible fixed assets (net)	101,272	99,978	115,007	124,440	129,878
Intangible fixed assets (net)	7,578	6,072	6,072	6,072	6,072
Long-term financial assets	-	-	-	-	-
Invest. in associates & subsidiaries	10,625	11,165	11,165	11,165	11,165
Cash & equivalents	18,839	20,289	843	4,291	1,081
A/C receivable	12,405	9,084	9,084	9,084	9,084
Inventories	6,724	6,253	8,484	8,379	9,462
Other current assets	952	7,828	9,542	9,554	10,727
Current assets	38,919	43,454	27,954	31,308	30,354
Other assets	93,622	95,987	95,987	95,987	95,987
Total assets	252,017	256,656	256,186	268,972	273,457
Common equity Minorities etc.	100,893	102,901	104,765	109,185	114,887 12,345
	9,283	8,966	10,039	11,163	•
Total shareholders' equity	110,176 79,356	111,867 92,321	114,805	120,348 109,125	127,232 105,125
Long term debt Other long-term liabilities	25,736		99,825 25,736	25,736	
Long-term liabilities	105,093	30,405 122,726	25,736 125,561	134,861	25,736 130,861
A/C payable	4,581	3,952	5,361	5,295	5,979
Short term debt	19,253	11,993	3,000	1,000	1,000
Other current liabilities	12,914	6,118	7,459	7,468	8,384
Current liabilities	36,748	22,063	15,820	13,762	15,363
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	252,017	256,656	256,186	268,972	273,457
Net working capital	2,585	13,096	14,291	14,255	14,910
Invested capital	215,683	226,298	242,523	251,919	258,012
* Includes convertibles and preferred stock which is be		,	,-	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,-
Per share (THB)					
Book value per share	35.78	36.49	37.15	38.72	40.74
Tangible book value per share	33.09	34.34	35.00	36.57	38.59
Financial strength		3		30.0.	22.30
	72.4	75.1	00 0	97.0	92.6
Net debt/equity (%) Net debt/total assets (%)	72.4 31.7	75.1 32.7	88.8 39.8	87.9 39.3	82.6 38.4
Net debi/total assets (%) Current ratio (x)	1.1	2.0	39.8 1.8	39.3 2.3	2.0
Current ratio (x) CF interest cover (x)	19.0	1.7	2.2	2.3 5.7	3.2
Valuation	2019			2022E	2023E
		2020	2021E		
	40.3	31.6	26.9	22.7	20.1
Recurring P/E (x) *	50.6	39.6	33.8	28.4	25.2
Recurring P/E @ target price (x) *		^		22.7	20.1
Recurring P/E @ target price (x) * Reported P/E (x)	55.4	30.0	26.9		_
Recurring P/E @ target price (x) * Reported P/E (x) Dividend yield (%)	55.4 1.6	4.1	2.4	2.4	2.6
Recurring P/E @ target price (x) * Reported P/E (x) Dividend yield (%) Price/book (x)	55.4 1.6 2.2	4.1 2.2	2.4 2.1	2.4 2.1	2.0
Recurring P/E @ target price (x) * Reported P/E (x) Dividend yield (%) Price/book (x) Price/tangible book (x)	55.4 1.6 2.2 2.4	4.1 2.2 2.3	2.4 2.1 2.3	2.4 2.1 2.2	2.0 2.1
Recurring P/E @ target price (x) * Reported P/E (x) Dividend yield (%) Price/book (x) Price/tangible book (x) EV/EBITDA (x) **	55.4 1.6 2.2 2.4 16.7	4.1 2.2 2.3 15.2	2.4 2.1 2.3 16.9	2.4 2.1 2.2 16.4	2.0 2.1 15.6
Recurring P/E @ target price (x) * Reported P/E (x) Dividend yield (%) Price/book (x) Price/tangible book (x)	55.4 1.6 2.2 2.4	4.1 2.2 2.3	2.4 2.1 2.3	2.4 2.1 2.2	2.0 2.1

Sources: Global Power Synergy; FSSIA estimates

Corporate Governance report of Thai listed companies 2020

AV	ADVANC	AF	AIRA	AKP	AKR	ALT	AMA	AMATA	AMATAV	ANAN
OT	AP	ARIP	ARROW	ASP	BAFS	BANPU	BAY	BCP	BCPG	BDMS
EC	BEM	BGRIM	BIZ	BKI	BLA	BOL	BPP	BRR	BTS	BWG
ENTEL	CFRESH	CHEWA	CHO	CIMBT	CK	CKP	CM	CNT	COL	COMAN
OTTO	CPALL	CPF	CPI	CPN	CSS	DELTA	DEMCO	DRT	DTAC	DTC
0V8	EA	EASTW	ECF	ECL	EGCO	EPG	ETE	FNS	FPI	FPT
SMART	GBX	GC	GCAP	GEL	GFPT	GGC	GPSC	GRAMMY	GUNKUL	HANA
IARN	HMPRO	ICC	ICHI	III	ILINK	INTUCH	IRPC	IVL	JKN	JSP
WD	K	KBANK	KCE	KKP	KSL	KTB	KTC	LANNA	LH	LHFG
IT	LPN	MAKRO	MALEE	MBK	MBKET	MC	MCOT	METCO	MFEC	MINT
ONO	MOONG	MSC	MTC	NCH	NCL	NEP	NKI	NOBLE	NSI	NVD
IYT	OISHI	ORI	ОТО	PAP	PCSGH	PDJ	PG	PHOL	PLANB	PLANET
PLAT	PORT	PPS	PR9	PREB	PRG	PRM	PSH	PSL	PTG	PTT
TTEP	PTTGC	PYLON	Q-CON	QH	QTC	RATCH	RS	S	S&J	SAAM
ABINA	SAMART	SAMTEL	SAT	SC	SCB	SCC	SCCC	SCG	SCN	SDC
EAFCO	SEAOIL	SE-ED	SELIC	SENA	SIRI	SIS	SITHAI	SMK	SMPC	SNC
ONIC	SORKON	SPALI	SPI	SPRC	SPVI	SSSC	SST	STA	SUSCO	SUTHA
IVI	SYMC	SYNTEC	TACC	TASCO	TCAP	TFMAMA	THANA	THANI	THCOM	THG
HIP	THRE	THREL	TIP	TIPCO	TISCO	TK	TKT	TTB	TMILL	TNDT
NL	TOA	TOP	TPBI	TQM	TRC	TSC	TSR	TSTE	TSTH	TTA
TTCL	TTW	TU	TVD	TVI	TVO	TWPC	U	UAC	UBIS	UV
'GI	VIH	WACOAL	WAVE	WHA	WHAUP	WICE	WINNER	TRUE		
	OD LEVEL									
S	ABM	ACE	ACG	ADB	AEC	AEONTS	AGE	AH	AHC	AIT
LLA	AMANAH	AMARIN	APCO	APCS	APURE	AQUA	ASAP	ASEFA	ASIA	ASIAN
SIMAR	ASK	ASN	ATP30	AUCT	AWC	AYUD	В	BA	BAM	BBL
BFIT	BGC	BJC	BJCHI	BROOK	BTW	CBG	CEN	CGH	CHARAN	CHAYO
HG	CHOTI	CHOW	CI	CIG	CMC	COLOR	COM7	CPL	CRC	CRD
CSC	CSP	CWT	DCC	DCON	DDD	DOD	DOHOME	EASON	EE	ERW
STAR	FE	FLOYD	FN	FORTH	FSS	FTE	FVC	GENCO	GJS	GL
		GLOCON							IFS	ILM
GLAND	GLOBAL		GPI	GULF	GYT	HPT	HTC	ICN		
MH	INET	INSURE	IRC	IRCP	IT	ITD	ITEL	J	JAS	JCK
CKH	JMART	JMT	KBS	KCAR	KGI	KIAT	KOOL	KTIS	KWC	KWM
.&E	LALIN	LDC	LHK	LOXLEY	LPH	LRH	LST	M	MACO	MAJOR
IBAX	MEGA	META	MFC	MGT	MILL	MITSIB	MK	MODERN	MTI	MVP
NETBAY	NEX	NINE	NTV	NWR	OCC	OGC	OSP	PATO	PB	PDG
PDI	PICO	PIMO	PJW	PL	PM	PPP	PRIN	PRINC	PSTC	PT
QLT	RCL	RICHY	RML	RPC	RWI	S11	SALEE	SAMCO	SANKO	SAPPE
SAWAD	SCI	SCP	SE	SEG	SFP	SGF	SHR	SIAM	SINGER	SKE
SKR	SKY	SMIT	SMT	SNP	SPA	SPC	SPCG	SR	SRICHA	SSC
			STPI	SUC						
SF	STANLY	STI			SUN	SYNEX	T	TAE	TAKUNI	TBSP
CC	TCMC	TEAM	TEAMG	TFG	TIGER	TITLE	TKN	TKS	TM	TMC
MD	TMI	TMT	TNITY	TNP	TNR	TOG	TPA	TPAC	TPCORP	TPOLY
PS	TRITN	TRT	TRU	TSE	TVT	TWP	UEC	UMI	UOBKH	UP
JPF	UPOIC	UT	UTP	UWC	VL	VNT	VPO	WIIK	WP	XO
UASA	ZEN	ZIGA	ZMICO							
OOD LE	VFI									
JP	A	ABICO	AJ	ALL	ALUCON	AMC	APP	ARIN	AS	AU
52	BC	BCH	BEAUTY	BGT	BH	BIG	BKD	BLAND	BM	BR
ROCK	BSBM	BSM	BTNC	CAZ	CCP	CGD	CITY	CMAN	CMO	CMR
PT	CPW	CRANE	CSR	D	EKH	EP	ESSO	FMT	GIFT	GREEN
SSC	GTB	HTECH	HUMAN	IHL	INOX	INSET	IP	JTS	JUBILE	KASET
CM	KKC	KUMWEL	KUN	KWG	KYE	LEE	MATCH	MATI	M-CHAI	MCS
MDX	MJD	MM	MORE	NC	NDR	NER	NFC	NNCL	NPK	NUSA
CEAN	PAF	PF	PK	PLE	PMTA	POST	PPM	PRAKIT	PRECHA	PRIME
ROUD	PTL	RBF	RCI	RJH	ROJNA	RP	RPH	RSP	SF	SFLEX
GP	SISB	SKN	SLP	SMART	SOLAR	SPG	SQ	SSP	STARK	STC
SUPER	SVOA	TC	TCCC	THMUI	TIW	TNH	TOPP	TPCH	TPIPP	TPLAS
TI	TYCN	UKEM	UMS	VCOM	VRANDA	WIN	WORK	WPH	IFIFF	IFLAS
.,	11014	Description		VOOIVI	VIVANDA	VVIIV	VVOINI	Score F	lange	
		Excellent						90-1	_	
		Very Good						80-8		
								3 - U8	9	
		Good						70-7		

The disclosure of the survey results of the Thai Institute of Directors Association ('IOD") regarding corporate governance is made pursuant to the policy of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. The survey of the IOD is based on the information of a company listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand and the Market for Alternative Investment disclosed to the public and able to be accessed by a general public investor. The result, therefore, is from the perspective of a third party. It is not an evaluation of operation and is not based on inside information.

The survey result is as of the date appearing in the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies. As a result, the survey results may be changed after that date. FSS International Investment Advisory Company Limited does not confirm nor certify the accuracy of such survey results.

* CGR scoring should be considered with news regarding wrong doing of the company or director or executive of the company such unfair practice on securities trading, fraud,

Source: Thai Institute of Directors Association (IOD); FSSIA's compilation

and corruption SEC imposed a civil sanction against insider trading of director and executive; ** delisted

Anti-corruption Progress Indicator 2020

CERTIFIED										
2S	ADVANC	Al	AIE	AIRA	AKP	AMA	AMANAH	AP	AQUA	ARROW
ASK	ASP	AYUD	В	BAFS	BANPU	BAY	BBL	BCH	BCP	BCPG
BGC	BGRIM	BJCHI	BKI	BLA	BPP	BROOK	BRR	BSBM	BTS	BWG
CEN	CENTEL	CFRESH	CGH	CHEWA	CHOTI	CHOW	CIG	CIMBT	CM	CMC
COL	COM7	CPALL	CPF	CPI	CPN	CSC	DCC	DELTA	DEMCO	DIMET
DRT	DTAC	DTC	EASTW	ECL	EGCO	FE	FNS	FPI	FPT	FSS
FTE	GBX	GC	GCAP	GEL	GFPT	GGC	GJS	GPSC	GSTEEL	GUNKUI
HANA	HARN	HMPRO	HTC	ICC	ICHI	IFS	INET	INSURE	INTUCH	IRPC
ITEL	IVL	K	KASET	KBANK	KBS	KCAR	KCE	KGI	KKP	KSL
KTB	KTC	KWC	L&E	LANNA	LHFG	LHK	LPN	LRH	M	MAKRO
MALEE	MBAX	MBK	MBKET	MC	MCOT	MFC	MFEC	MINT	MONO	MOONG
MPG	MSC	MTC	MTI	NBC	NEP	NINE	NKI	NMG	NNCL	NSI
NWR	occ	OCEAN	OGC	ORI	PAP	PATO	PB	PCSGH	PDG	PDI
PDJ	PE	PG	PHOL	PL	PLANB	PLANET	PLAT	PM	PPP	PPPM
PPS	PREB	PRG	PRINC	PRM	PSH	PSL	PSTC	PT	PTG	PTT
PTTEP	PTTGC	PYLON	Q-CON	QH	QLT	QTC	RATCH	RML	RWI	S & J
SABINA	SAT	SC	SCB	SCC	SCCC	SCG	SCN	SEAOIL	SE-ED	SELIC
SENA	SGP	SIRI	SITHAI	SMIT	SMK	SMPC	SNC	SNP	SORKON	SPACK
SPC	SPI	SPRC	SRICHA	SSF	SSSC	SST	STA	SUSCO	SVI	SYNTE
TAE	TAKUNI	TASCO	TBSP	TCAP	TCMC	TFG	TFI	TFMAMA	THANI	THCOM
THIP	THRE	THREL	TIP	TIPCO	TISCO	TKT	TTB	TMD	TMILL	TMT
TNITY	TNL	TNP	TNR	TOG	TOP	TPA	TPCORP	TPP	TRU	TSC
TSTH	TTCL	TU	TVD	TVI	TVO	TWPC	U	UBIS	UEC	UKEM
UOBKH	UWC	VGI	VIH	VNT	WACOAL	WHA	WHAUP	WICE	WIIK	XO
ZEN	TRUE									
DECLARE	D									
7UP	ABICO	AF	ALT	AMARIN	AMATA	AMATAV	ANAN	APURE	B52	BKD
ВМ	BROCK	BUI	СНО	CI	сотто	DDD	EA	EFORL	EP	ERW
ESTAR	ETE	EVER	FSMART	GPI	ILINK	IRC	J	JKN	JMART	JMT
JSP	JTS	KWG	LDC	MAJOR	META	NCL	NOBLE	NOK	PK	PLE
ROJNA	SAAM	SAPPE	SCI	SE	SHANG	SINGER	SKR	SPALI	SSP	STANLY
SUPER	SYNEX	THAI	TKS	TOPP	TRITN	TTA	UPF	UV	WIN	ZIGA

Level

Certified

This level indicates practical participation with thoroughly examination in relation to the recommended procedures from the audit committee or the SEC's certified auditor, being a certified member of Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC) or already passed examination to ensure independence from external parties.

Declared This level indicates determination to participate in the Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC)

Disclaimer:

The disclosure of the Anti-Corruption Progress Indicators of a listed company on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, which is assessed by Thaipat Institute, is made in order to comply with the policy and sustainable development plan for the listed companies of the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Thaipat Institute made this assessment based on the information received from the listed company, as stipulated in the form for the assessment of Anti-corruption which refers to the Annual Registration Statement (Form 56-1), Annual Report (Form 56-2), or other relevant documents or reports of such listed company. The assessment result is therefore made from the perspective of Thaipat Institute that is a third party. It is not an assessment of operation and is not based on any inside information. Since this assessment is only the assessment result as of the date appearing in the assessment result, it may be changed after that date or when there is any change to the relevant information. Nevertheless, FSS International Investment Advisory Company Limited does not confirm, verify, or certify the accuracy and completeness of the assessment results.

Note: Companies participating in Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption programme (Thai CAC) under Thai Institute of Directors (as of June 24, 2019) are categorised into: 1) companies that have declared their intention to join CAC, and; 2) companies certified by CAC.

Source: The Securities and Exchange Commission, Thailand; * FSSIA's compilation

GENERAL DISCLAIMER

ANALYST(S) CERTIFICATION

Suwat Sinsadok FSS International Investment Advisory Securities Co., Ltd

The individual(s) identified above certify(ies) that (i) all views expressed in this report accurately reflect the personal view of the analyst(s) with regard to any and all of the subject securities, companies or issuers mentioned in this report; and (ii) no part of the compensation of the analyst(s) was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed herein.

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History of change in investment rating and/or target price



Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price	Date	Rating	Target price
15-Nov-2018 11-Jul-2019 17-Dec-2019 08-Apr-2020	BUY BUY BUY BUY	63.25 71.27 120.00 112.00	08-May-2020 03-Aug-2020 21-Aug-2020 15-Feb-2021	BUY BUY BUY BUY	112.00 112.00 112.00 112.00	14-Jul-2021 15-Jul-2021 05-Aug-2021	BUY BUY BUY	110.00 112.00 100.00

Suwat Sinsadok started covering this stock from 15-Nov-2018

Price and TP are in local currency

Source: FSSIA estimates

Company	Ticker	Price	Rating	Valuation & Risks
Global Power Synergy	GPSC TB	THB 79.75	BUY	The downside risks to our SoTP-based TP on GPSC include 1) lower-than-expected demand for electricity in Thailand; 2) a lower crude price; and 3) lower-than-expected demand from industrial users.

Source: FSSIA estimates

Additional Disclosures

Target price history, stock price charts, valuation and risk details, and equity rating histories applicable to each company rated in this report is available in our most recently published reports. You can contact the analyst named on the front of this note or your representative at Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited

FSSIA may incorporate the recommendations and target prices of companies currently covered by FSS Research into equity research reports, denoted by an 'FSS' before the recommendation. FSS Research is part of Finansia Syrus Securities Public Company Limited, which is the parent company of FSSIA.

All share prices are as at market close on 15-Sep-2021 unless otherwise stated.

RECOMMENDATION STRUCTURE

Stock ratings

Stock ratings are based on absolute upside or downside, which we define as (target price* - current price) / current price.

BUY (B). The upside is 10% or more.

HOLD (H). The upside or downside is less than 10%.

REDUCE (R). The downside is 10% or more.

Unless otherwise specified, these recommendations are set with a 12-month horizon. Thus, it is possible that future price volatility may cause a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock based on market price and the formal recommendation.

* In most cases, the target price will equal the analyst's assessment of the current fair value of the stock. However, if the analyst doesn't think the market will reassess the stock over the specified time horizon due to a lack of events or catalysts, then the target price may differ from fair value. In most cases, therefore, our recommendation is an assessment of the mismatch between current market price and our assessment of current fair value.

Industry Recommendations

Overweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be positive over the next 12 months.

Neutral. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be maintained over the next 12 months.

Underweight. The analyst expects the fundamental conditions of the sector to be negative over the next 12 months.

Country (Strategy) Recommendations

Overweight (O). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on two or more of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Neutral (N). Over the next 12 months, the analyst expects the market to score positively on one of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.

Underweight (U). Over the next 12 months, the analyst does not expect the market to score positively on any of the criteria used to determine market recommendations: index returns relative to the regional benchmark, index sharpe ratio relative to the regional benchmark and index returns relative to the market cost of equity.